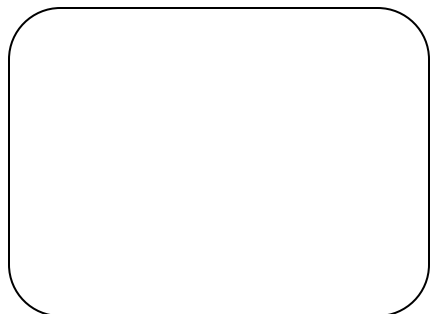
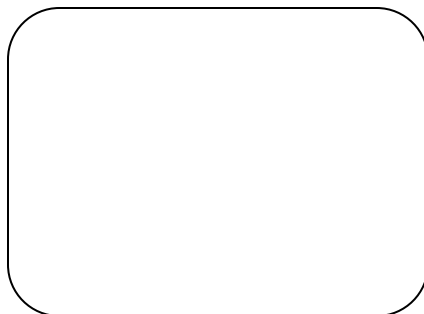


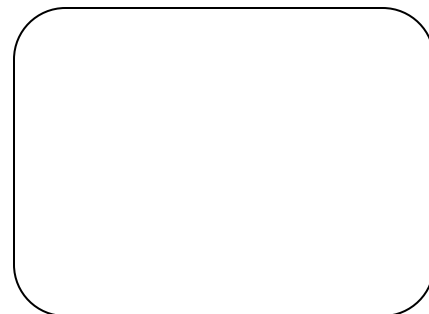
Wytnij obrazek i dopasuj do wyrazu.



lody



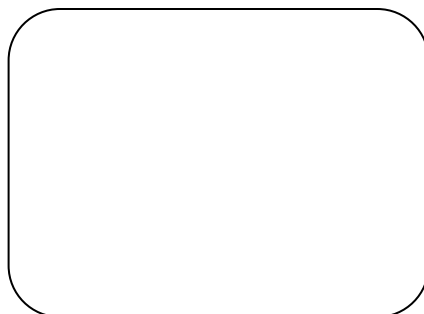
loki



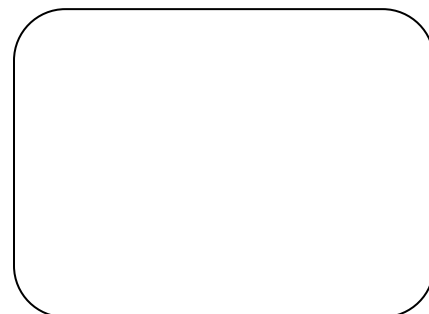
smok



domy



auta



kucyki

